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Measure disintegration on product spaces and a generalization of Fubini's Theorem

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Abstract

Let μ be a measure on a product of polish spaces $X \times Y$. We will revisit the disintegration of measures, a tool to convert the integrals against μ into iterated integrals. Denoting by μ_X the marginal measure of μ over X , we show the existence (μ_X -almost everywhere) of a family of measures on Y , indexed by the points on X such that any integral against μ (on $X \times Y$) can be realized by integrating one variable at a time, first on Y with respect to this family, followed by integration on X against μ_X . We can reverse the order of integration by interchanging the roles of X and Y in the process above. This tool can be applied to certain problems in Optimal

Transportation, where a cost functional is optimized over a set of admissible measures on a product space.

Keywords: Measure disintegration, Fubini's theorem, Optimal Transportation.

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